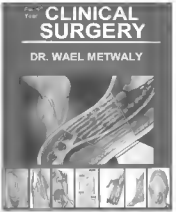
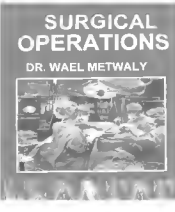

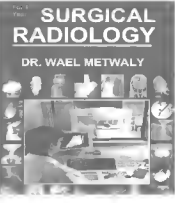


REVISION 8

PORTAL HYPERTENSION

BY DR. WAEEL METWALY

<p>★ Clinical</p>  <p>- Hepato-splenomegaly</p>	<p>★ Operative</p>  <p>- Management of bleeding Oesophageal Varices</p>
<p>★ Jars</p>  <p>- Bilharzial Periportal fibrosis - Liver Cirrhosis</p>	<p>★ X-rays</p>  <p>➤ <u>Ba. Swallow:</u> - Oesophageal Varices</p> <p>➤ <u>Spleno-portography</u></p>

EXAMS

- A. Written Questions
- B. Cases

A. WRITTEN QUESTIONS

2000

- Enumerate causes of **Hamatemesis** & Discuss treatment of **Bleeding Varices**

(20 Marks)

2002

- Discuss treatment of **Bleeding Oesophageal Varices**

(12 Marks)

2003

- Discuss Complication of **Portal Hypertension**

(9 Marks) دور ثانی

- DD & Management of **Hamatemesis**

(20 Marks)

- Discuss Aetiology, C/p & Sequelae of **Portal Hypertension**

(20 Marks) دور ثانی

2008

- Compare in a table between bleeding **Ulcer & Varices**.

(10 Marks) دور ثانی

- A 45-years-old male presenting for the 1st time emergency room by complaining of upper G.I.T bleeding. He was on non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for joint pains for the past 3 weeks. Examination revealed : Liver 2 fingers below the costal margin, Spleen enlarged 3 fingers below the costal margin.

Discuss management ?

(15 Marks)

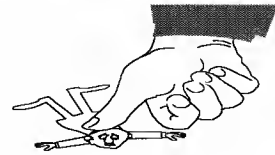
2009

- A 40-years-old male presented with vomiting large amounts of blood. Pulse 140/min, B.P 90/60, jaundice, drowsy, irritable with clinical ascites.

Discuss management ?

(15 Marks)

B. CASES



Case [48] (Oesophageal Varices)

A 45-years-old man presented with Hamatemesis for the previous 2 weeks. He had a history of previous 4 attacks of severe Hamatemesis & Receiving Blood transfusion each attack. The patient is under Endoscopic treatment for a period

- *What is the underlying pathology?*
- *How would you investigate him?*
- *What is the possible Treatment?*

Case [49] (Oesophageal Varices) (Bleeding P.U)

A 45-years-old male presenting for the 1st time emergency room by complaining of upper G.I.T bleeding. He was on non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for joint pains for the past 3 weeks. Examination revealed : Liver 2 fingers below the costal margin, Spleen enlarged 3 fingers below the costal margin.

(2008 – دور أول – KASR)

- *What is the D.D?*
- *How to reach a diagnosis?*
- *What is the Treatment?*

Case [50] (Oesophageal Varices)

A 40-years-old male presented with vomiting large amounts of blood. Pulse 140/min, B.P 90/60, jaundice, drowsy, irritable with clinical ascites.

(2009 – دور أول – KASR)

- *What is the most likely diagnosis?*
- *Discuss specific investigations*
- *What is the Treatment?*

Case [51] (Oesophageal Varices)

A 50-years-old female presented with sever attack of Haematemesis, she was hospitalized. On examination her pulse was 120/min, A.B.P 100/70 mmHg. She had a tinge of jaundice

(2006 – دور أول – 6 Oct.)

- *Mention causes of Haematemesis?*
- *How would you investigate him?*
- *What is the possible treatment of acute attack of bleeding Varices?*

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
GOOD LUCK

Dr. WAEL